

## 1 Second simulation (completeness)

### 1.1 Syntax

#### 1.1.1 Index, indices and tables

**%datatype** *index*  
**%name** *index*  $n$   $\alpha$

$n ::= 0$   
 $\quad \mid n+1$

**%datatype** *vector*  
**%name** *vector*  $\mathcal{I}$

$\mathcal{I} ::= []$   
 $\quad \mid n::\mathcal{I}$

**%datatype** *table*  
**%name** *table*  $\mathcal{I}_\mu$

$\mathcal{I}_\mu ::= []$   
 $\quad \mid \mathcal{I}::\mathcal{I}_\mu$

#### 1.1.2 Term

**%datatype** *term*  
**%name** *term*  $t$

$t ::= n$   
 $\quad \mid t_1 t_2$   
 $\quad \mid \lambda t$   
 $\quad \mid \text{get-context } t$   
 $\quad \mid \text{set-context } \alpha \ t$

### 1.2 Subtraction

**%judgment**  $n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3$

$n_1 \dot{-} 0 = n_1$  [minus-0]  
 $(n_1 + 1) \dot{-} (n_2 + 1) = n_3$  [minus-succ] *when*  $n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3$

**%mode**  $+n \dot{-} +n_2 = -n_3$

**%worlds**  $()$   $n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3$

**%terminates**  $(n_1)$   $n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3$

**%unique**  $+n_1 \dot{-} +n_2 = -1n_3$

**%lemma**  $\forall n \cdot n \dot{-} n = 0$  [minus-equal]

**Proof.**

$$\frac{}{0: \text{index} \cdot 0 \dot{-} 0 = 0 \text{ [minus-0]}} \quad \text{[minus-equal]} \quad [k1]$$

$$\frac{n: \text{index} \cdot \frac{\mathcal{D}}{n \dot{-} n = 0} \text{ [minus-equal]}}{\mathcal{D}} \quad \text{[minus-equal]} \quad [k2]$$

$$n+1: \text{index} \cdot \frac{n \dot{-} n = 0}{(n+1) \dot{-} (n+1) = 0} \text{ [minus-succ]} \quad \text{[minus-equal]}$$

**%mode**  $+n \dot{-} -\mathcal{D}$  [minus-equal]

**%worlds**  $()$   $n \cdot \mathcal{D}$  [minus-equal]

**%total**  $n \cdot n \cdot \mathcal{D}$  [minus-equal]

### 1.3 Equality

**%judgment**  $n_1 = n_2$

$n = n$  [refl]

**%mode**  $+n = +m$

**%worlds**  $()$   $n = m$

**%lemma**  $n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3 \wedge n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n'_3 \Rightarrow n_3 = n'_3$  [minus-unique]

**Proof.**

$$\frac{}{n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3} \wedge \frac{}{n_1 \dot{-} n_2 = n_3} \Rightarrow n_3 = n_3 \text{ [refl]} \quad \text{[minus-unique]} \quad [k1]$$

**%mode**  $+D_1 \wedge +D_2 \Rightarrow -D_3$  [minus-unique]  
**%worlds**  $()$   $D_1 \wedge D_2 \Rightarrow D_3$  [minus-unique]  
**%terminates**  $()$   $D_1 \wedge D_2 \Rightarrow D_3$  [minus-unique]  
**%total**  $()$   $D_1 \wedge D_2 \Rightarrow D_3$  [minus-unique]

#### 1.3.1 Fetch (indices)

**%judgment**  $\mathcal{I}(n_1) = n_2$

$(n::\mathcal{I})(0) = n$  [fetch-0]  
 $(n::\mathcal{I})(n_1 + 1) = n_2$  [fetch-succ] *when*  $\mathcal{I}(n_1) = n_2$

**%mode**  $+I(+n_1) = -n_2$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\mathcal{I}(n_1) = n_2$   
**%terminates**  $n_1$   $\mathcal{I}(n_1) = n_2$   
**%unique**  $+I(+n_1) = -1n_2$

#### 1.3.2 Fetch (table)

**%judgment**  $\mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}$

$(\mathcal{I}::\mathcal{I}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{I}$  [fetch-0]  
 $(\mathcal{I}::\mathcal{I}_\mu)(\alpha + 1) = \mathcal{I}'$  [fetch-succ] *when*  $\mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}$

**%mode**  $+I_\mu(+\alpha) = -\mathcal{I}$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}$   
**%terminates**  $\alpha$   $\mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}$   
**%unique**  $+I_\mu(+\alpha) = -1\mathcal{I}$

#### 1.3.3 Compute

**%judgment**  $n_1 \dot{-} \mathcal{I}(n_2) = n_3$

$n \dot{-} \mathcal{I}(l) = g$  [compute-n] *when*  $\mathcal{I}(l) = k$ ,  $n \dot{-} k = g$

**%mode**  $+n_1 \dot{-} +\mathcal{I}(+n_2) = -n_3$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $n_1 \dot{-} \mathcal{I}(n_2) = n_3$   
**%terminates**  $()$   $n_1 \dot{-} \mathcal{I}(n_2) = n_3$   
**%unique**  $+n_1 \dot{-} +\mathcal{I}(+n_2) = -1n_3$

#### 1.3.4 Closure, environment and stack

**%datatype** *class* **%name** *class*  $c$   
**%datatype** *l-env* **%name** *l-env*  $\mathcal{L}$   
**%datatype** *l-table* **%name** *l-table*  $\mathcal{L}_\mu$   
**%datatype** *k-env* **%name** *k-env*  $\mathcal{E}_\mu$   
**%datatype** *stack* **%name** *stack*  $\mathcal{S}$

$c ::= (t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu)$

$\mathcal{L} ::= ()$   
 $\quad \mid (c: \mathcal{L})$

$\mathcal{L}_\mu ::= ()$   
 $\quad \mid \mathcal{L}: \mathcal{L}_\mu$

$\mathcal{E}_\mu ::= ()$   
 $\quad \mid (S: \mathcal{E}_\mu)$

$\mathcal{S} ::= []$   
 $\quad \mid c::\mathcal{S}$

**%datatype** *state*

**%name** *state*  $\sigma$

$\sigma ::= (t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S})$

### 1.4 Judgments

#### 1.4.1 Fetch a local closure

**%judgment**  $\mathcal{L}(n) = c$

$(c: \mathcal{L})(0) = c$  [fetch-0]  
 $(c': \mathcal{L})(n+1) = c$  [fetch-succ] *when*  $\mathcal{L}(n) = c$

**%mode**  $+L(+n) = -c$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\mathcal{L}(n) = c$   
**%terminates**  $\mathcal{L}$   $\mathcal{L}(n) = c$   
**%unique**  $+L(+n) = -1c$

#### 1.4.2 Fetch a local environment

**%judgment**  $\mathcal{L}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{L}$

$(\mathcal{L}: \mathcal{L}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{L}$  [fetch-0]  
 $(\mathcal{L}': \mathcal{L}_\mu)(n+1) = \mathcal{L}$  [fetch-succ] *when*  $\mathcal{L}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{L}$

**%mode**  $+L_\mu(+n) = -\mathcal{L}$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\mathcal{L}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{L}$   
**%terminates**  $\mathcal{L}_\mu$   $\mathcal{L}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{L}$   
**%unique**  $+L_\mu(+n) = -1\mathcal{L}$

#### 1.4.3 Fetch a stack

**%judgment**  $\mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$

$(S: \mathcal{E}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{S}$  [fetch-0]  
 $(S': \mathcal{E}_\mu)(n+1) = \mathcal{S}$  [fetch-succ] *when*  $\mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$

**%mode**  $+E_\mu(+n) = -\mathcal{S}$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$   
**%terminates**  $\mathcal{E}_\mu$   $\mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$   
**%unique**  $+E_\mu(+n) = -1\mathcal{S}$

#### 1.4.4 Evaluation rules

**%judgment**  $\sigma_1 \mapsto \sigma_2$

$(t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, \mathcal{L}', \mathcal{L}'_\mu, \mathcal{E}'_\mu, \mathcal{S})$  [eval] *when*  $\mathcal{L}(k) = (t, \mathcal{L}', \mathcal{L}'_\mu, \mathcal{E}'_\mu)$   
 $((t \ u), \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, (u, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu): \mathcal{S})$  [eval-app]  
 $(\lambda t. \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, c::\mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, (c: \mathcal{L}), \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S})$  [eval-lam]  
 $(\text{get-context } t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, \mathcal{L}, (\mathcal{L}: \mathcal{L}_\mu), (S: \mathcal{E}_\mu), \mathcal{S})$  [eval-get-context]  
 $(\text{set-context } \alpha \ t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, \mathcal{L}', \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}')$  [eval-set-context] *when*  $\mathcal{L}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{L}'$ ,  $\mathcal{E}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{S}'$

**%mode**  $+ \sigma_1 \mapsto -\sigma_2$   
**%worlds**  $()$   $\sigma_1 \mapsto \sigma_2$   
**%unique**  $+ \sigma_1 \mapsto -1\sigma_2$

## 2 Abstract machine for safe $\lambda_{\text{let}}$ -terms

### 2.0.5 Syntax

**%datatype** *class*

**%datatype** *c-env*

**%datatype** *k-env*

**%datatype** *stack*

**%name** *class*  $\hat{c}$

**%name** *c-env*  $\hat{\mathcal{L}}$

**%name** *k-env*  $\hat{\mathcal{E}}_\mu$

**%name** *stack*  $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

$\hat{c} ::= (t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \hat{\mathcal{E}}, \hat{\mathcal{E}}_\mu)$

```

 $\mathcal{E} ::= ()$ 
 $\quad | (\varepsilon; \mathcal{E})$ 
 $\mathcal{E}_\mu ::= ()$ 
 $\quad | (\mathcal{S}; \mathcal{E}_\mu)$ 
 $\mathcal{S} ::= []$ 
 $\quad | \varepsilon \vdash \mathcal{S}$ 
%datatype state
%name state  $\delta$ 
 $\delta ::= (t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S})$ 

```

#### 2.0.6 Fetch a closure

```

%judgment  $\mathcal{E}(n) = \tilde{e}$ 
 $(\varepsilon; \mathcal{E})(0) = \tilde{e} \text{ [fetch]}$ 
 $(\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})(n+1) = \tilde{e} \text{ [fetch]} \quad \text{when } \mathcal{E}(n) = \tilde{e}$ 
%mode  $+ \mathcal{E}(+n) = -\tilde{e}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \mathcal{E}(n) = \tilde{e}$ 
%terminates  $\mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{E}(n) = \tilde{e}$ 
%unique  $+ \mathcal{E}(+n) = -1\tilde{e}$ 

```

#### 2.0.7 Compute

```

%judgment  $\mathcal{E}(n_1 \dot{\vdash} n_2) = \tilde{e}$ 
 $\mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e} \text{ [compute]} \quad \text{when } n \dot{\vdash} k = g, \quad \mathcal{E}(g) = \tilde{e}$ 
%mode  $+ \mathcal{E}(+n \dot{\vdash} +k) = -\tilde{e}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e}$ 
%terminates  $\{\} \quad \mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e}$ 
%unique  $+ \mathcal{E}(+n \dot{\vdash} +k) = -1\tilde{e}$ 

```

#### 2.0.8 Fetch a stack

```

%judgment  $\mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$ 
 $(\mathcal{S}; \mathcal{E}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{S} \text{ [fetch]}$ 
 $(\mathcal{S}'; \mathcal{E}_\mu)(n+1) = \mathcal{S} \text{ [fetch]} \quad \text{when } \mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$ 
%mode  $+ \mathcal{E}_\mu(+n) = -\mathcal{S}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$ 
%terminates  $\mathcal{E}_\mu \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu(n) = \mathcal{S}$ 
%unique  $+ \mathcal{E}_\mu(+n) = -1\mathcal{S}$ 

```

### 2.1 Evaluation rules

```

%judgment  $\sigma_1 \mapsto \sigma_2$ 
 $(t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, n', \mathcal{I}', \mathcal{I}'_\mu, \mathcal{E}', \mathcal{E}'_\mu, \mathcal{S}') \text{ [eval]}$ 
 $\quad \text{when } n \dot{\vdash} \mathcal{I}(t) = g, \quad \mathcal{E}(g) = (t, n', \mathcal{I}', \mathcal{I}'_\mu, \mathcal{E}', \mathcal{E}'_\mu)$ 
 $((t, n), n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, (u, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu); \mathcal{S}) \text{ [app]}$ 
 $(\lambda t. n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \varepsilon \vdash \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, n+1, (n+1:\mathcal{I}) \mathcal{I}_\mu, (\varepsilon; \mathcal{E}), \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \text{ [abs]}$ 
 $(\text{get-context } t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, n, \mathcal{I}, (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu), \mathcal{E}, (\mathcal{S}; \mathcal{E}_\mu), \mathcal{S}) \text{ [ctxh]}$ 
 $(\text{set-context } \alpha, t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \mapsto (t, n, \mathcal{I}', \mathcal{I}'_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}') \text{ [ctxw]}$ 
 $\quad \text{when } \mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}', \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{S}'$ 

```

```

%mode  $+ \sigma_1 \mapsto -\sigma_2$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \sigma_1 \mapsto \sigma_2$ 
%unique  $+ \sigma_1 \mapsto -1\sigma_2$ 

```

### 3 Translation

```

%judgment  $\tilde{e}^{\triangleright} = c$ 
%judgment  $\mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}$ 
%judgment  $\mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
%judgment  $\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}$ 
%judgment  $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu$ 
 $(t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu)^{\triangleright} = (t, \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu) \text{ [trans]}$   $\text{when } \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}, \quad \text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu, \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $[]^{\triangleright} = [] \text{ [trsh]}$ 
 $(\varepsilon; \mathcal{S})^{\triangleright} = c; c; \mathcal{S} \text{ [trsh]} \quad \text{when } \varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c, \quad \mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}$ 
 $()^{\triangleright} = () \text{ [trsh]}$ 
 $(\mathcal{S}; \mathcal{E}_\mu)^{\triangleright} = (\mathcal{S}; \mathcal{E}_\mu) \text{ [trsh]} \quad \text{when } \mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}, \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad [] = () \text{ [flatom]}$ 
 $\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad (k; \mathcal{I}) = (c; \mathcal{L}) \text{ [flatom]} \quad \text{when } \mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e}, \quad \varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c, \quad \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad [] = () \text{ [mapv]}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = \mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu \text{ [mapv]} \quad \text{when } \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}, \quad \text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu$ 

```

```

%mode  $+ \varepsilon^{\triangleright} = -c$ 
 $+ \mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = -\mathcal{S}$ 
 $+ \mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = -\mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $\text{flatten } + n + \tilde{e} + \mathcal{I} = -\mathcal{L}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } + n + \mathcal{E}) + \mathcal{I}_\mu = -\mathcal{L}_\mu$ 

```

```

%worlds  $()$ 
 $\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c$ 
 $\mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}$ 
 $\mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu$ 

```

**Remark.** To do.

```

%terminates  $\{ \varepsilon \quad \mathcal{S} \quad \mathcal{E}_\mu \quad \mathcal{I} \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu \}$ 
 $\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c$ 
 $\mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}$ 
 $\mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu$ 

```

```

%unique  $+ \varepsilon^{\triangleright} = -1c$ 
 $+ \mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = -1\mathcal{S}$ 
 $+ \mathcal{E}_\mu^{\triangleright} = -1\mathcal{E}_\mu$ 
 $\text{flatten } + n + \tilde{e} + \mathcal{I} = -1\mathcal{L}$ 
 $\text{map } (\text{flatten } + n + \mathcal{E}) + \mathcal{I}_\mu = -1\mathcal{L}_\mu$ 

```

```

%judgment  $\tilde{\sigma}^{\triangleright} = \sigma$ 
 $(t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S})^{\triangleright} = (t', \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu, \mathcal{S}) \text{ [trsh]} \quad \text{when } (t, n, \mathcal{I}, \mathcal{I}_\mu, \mathcal{E}, \mathcal{E}_\mu)^{\triangleright} = (t', \mathcal{L}, \mathcal{L}_\mu, \mathcal{E}_\mu), \quad \mathcal{S}^{\triangleright} = \mathcal{S}$ 

```

```

%mode  $+ \tilde{\sigma}^{\triangleright} = -\sigma$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \tilde{\sigma}^{\triangleright} = \sigma$ 
%unique  $+ \tilde{\sigma}^{\triangleright} = -1\sigma$ 

```

### 4 Completeness

**Lemma**  $n \dot{\vdash} k = g \quad \Rightarrow \quad (n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1 \quad \text{[minus succ]}$

**Proof.**

$$\frac{n \dot{\vdash} 0 = n \text{ [minus]} \quad \Rightarrow \quad (n+1) \dot{\vdash} 0 = (n+1) \text{ [minus]} \quad \text{[minus succ]} \quad [k-1]}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g \quad \Rightarrow \quad (n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1 \quad \text{[minus succ]}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_1}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_2}{(n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1} \quad \text{[minus succ]} \quad [k-1]}{\frac{\mathcal{D}_1}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_2}{(n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1} \quad \text{[minus]} \quad \text{[minus succ]}}$$

```

%mode  $+ \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow -\mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [minus succ]}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [minus succ]}$ 
%total  $(\mathcal{D}_1) \quad \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [minus succ]}$ 

```

**Lemma**  $\forall \varepsilon' : \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L} \quad \text{[weaken flatten]}$

**Proof.**

$$\frac{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad [] = () \text{ [flatten]} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad [] = () \text{ [flatten]} \quad \text{[weaken flatten]} \quad [k-1]}{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L} \quad \text{[weaken flatten]}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{111}}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1} \quad \text{[minus succ]} \quad [k-1]}{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{111}}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(n+1) \dot{\vdash} k = g+1} \quad \text{[minus succ]}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{111}}{n \dot{\vdash} k = g} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{112}}{\mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{22}}{\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{23}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{212}}{\mathcal{E}(g) = \tilde{e}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{22}}{\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{23}}{\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{21}}{\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \text{[weaken flatten]} \quad [k-1]}{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \frac{\mathcal{D}_{111}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{112}}{\mathcal{E}(n \dot{\vdash} k) = \tilde{e}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{22}}{\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{23}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{212}}{\mathcal{E}(g) = \tilde{e}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{22}}{\varepsilon^{\triangleright} = c} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{23}}{\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{21}}{\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{K}; \mathcal{I}) = (c; \mathcal{L})} \quad \text{[weaken flatten]} \quad [k-1]}$$

```

%mode  $+ \varepsilon' \cdot + \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow -\mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken flatten]}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \varepsilon' \cdot \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken flatten]}$ 
%total  $(\mathcal{D}_1) \quad \varepsilon' \cdot \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken flatten]}$ 

```

**Lemma**  $\forall \varepsilon' : \text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu \quad \text{[weaken map]}$

**Proof.**

$$\frac{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad [] = () \text{ [map]} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad [] = () \text{ [map]} \quad \text{[weaken map]} \quad [k-1]}{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu \quad \text{[weaken map]}}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = (\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)} \quad \text{[mapv]} \quad \text{[weaken map]} \quad [k-1]}{\varepsilon'; \text{clos} \cdot \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } (n+1) \quad (\varepsilon'; \mathcal{E})) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = (\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)} \quad \text{[mapv]} \quad \text{[weaken map]} \quad [k-1]}$$

```

%mode  $+ \varepsilon' \cdot + \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow -\mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken map]}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \varepsilon' \cdot \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken map]}$ 
%total  $(\mathcal{D}_1) \quad \varepsilon' \cdot \mathcal{D}_1 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_2 \text{ [weaken map]}$ 

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**Lemma**  $\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu \quad \wedge \quad \mathcal{L}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{L}' \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I}' = \mathcal{L}' \quad \wedge \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}' \quad \text{for some } \mathcal{I}' \quad \text{[map-complete]}$

**Proof.**

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = (\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{L} \text{ [fetch]}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu)(0) = \mathcal{I} \text{ [fetch]}} \quad \text{[map-complete]} \quad [k-1]}{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = (\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)(\alpha) = \mathcal{L}'} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I}' = \mathcal{L}'} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu)(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}'} \quad \text{[map-complete]} \quad [k-1]}$$

$$\frac{\frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I} = \mathcal{L}} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{12}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad \mathcal{I}_\mu = \mathcal{L}_\mu} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{map } (\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E}) \quad (\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu) = (\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{L}; \mathcal{L}_\mu)(\alpha) = \mathcal{L}'} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{\text{flatten } n \quad \mathcal{E} \quad \mathcal{I}' = \mathcal{L}'} \quad \frac{\mathcal{D}_{11}}{(\mathcal{I} \vdash \mathcal{I}_\mu)(\alpha) = \mathcal{I}'} \quad \text{[map-complete]} \quad [k-1]}$$

```

%mode  $+ \mathcal{D}_1 \wedge + \mathcal{D}_2 \Rightarrow -\mathcal{D}_3 \wedge -\mathcal{D}_4 \text{ [map-complete]}$ 
%worlds  $() \quad \mathcal{D}_1 \wedge \mathcal{D}_2 \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}_3 \wedge \mathcal{D}_4 \text{ [map-complete]}$ 

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